



International Scientific and Diplomatic Congress

YALTA PEACE:

Historical Experience and Prospects

valtapeace.ru

Yalta Peace: Historical Experience and Prospects

Draft recommendations of the International Scientific and Diplomatic Congress dedicated to the 75th anniversary of the Yalta Conference, the UN and the UNESCO establishment. Moscow – Yalta – Sevastopol, October 5-9, 2020

In connection with the 75th anniversary of the Yalta Conference, the establishment of the UN and the UNESCO and the beginning of the formation of the Yalta Peace, the implementation of its ideas and principles, the Pitirim Sorokin – Nikolai Kondratyeff International Institute, which has a consultative status with the United Nations Economic and Social Council, the Scientific Council of the Russian Academy of Sciences on Systemic Problems of Eurasian Economic Integration, Modernization, Competitiveness and Sustainable Development, the Permanent Mission of the Republic of Crimea under the President of the Russian Federation together with the Lomonosov Moscow State University, the Yalta Civilization Club, the Moscow State Institute of International Relations (University), the Institute for Economic Strategies, the Institute of the Far East of the Russian Academy of Sciences, the V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University, the Humanitarian and Pedagogical Academy (Yalta), the Sevastopol State University, the Livadia Palace Museum, the Vorontsov Palace with the assistance of the Federation Council of the Russian Federation, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation with financial support from the Presidential Grants Fund, the Head of the Republic of Crimea and the Russian Foundation for Fundamental Research prepared and held on October 5-9, 2020 the International Scientific and Diplomatic Congress “Yalta Peace: Historical Experience and Prospects”.

In the process of preparation for the Congress, the scientific and educational website “Yalta Peace” (<http://valtapeace.ru/>) was launched, the XIV Civilization Forum “Strategy for Noospheric, Energy and Ecological Partnership of Civilizations and Leading Powers” (December 19, 2019), the 42nd Interdisciplinary Discussion “Russian Civilization: Origins, Evolution,

Future” (December 19, 2019), the 43rd Interdisciplinary Discussion “Global Civilization Crisis 2020 – Start of the Transition to the New Historical Era” (May 19, 2020), the 44th Interdisciplinary Discussion “Historical Rift: World Information and Ideological War and the Offensive Civilizational Strategy of Russia” (September 16, 2020) were held.

For the Congress, the following were published: the collection of archival documents and materials “The Yalta Conference and the Yalta Peace”, the fundamental scientific paper “Theory and Strategy for the Establishment of a Sustainable Multipolar World Order Based on Partnership Between Civilizations (Yalta Peace-2)”, the scientific report “Global Civilization Crisis – 2020 – Start of the Transition to the New Historical Era”, the monograph “New Paradigm of Theory, History and the Future World of Civilizations” and three specialized issues of the international academic journal “Partnership of Civilizations”.

The opening of the Congress took place on October 6, 2020 at the Livadia Palace Museum. At the meeting of the sessions of the Congress in Yalta, the main provisions of the Scientific Platform of Conferences of the Heads of States Which are Permanent Members of the UN Security Council were discussed, the experience of strategic partnership between the USSR and China during the Second World War, the Yalta Peace and the formation of the Yalta Peace-2 was summarized. In addition, the importance of Crimea as the origin of Russian civilization, the territory of dialogue between civilizations and cultures was shown, and the message of the Congress participants to the heads of states being permanent members of the UN Security Council, the heads of the UN and the UNESCO was approved. The historical significance of the Yalta Conference was revealed, the historical experience of the Yalta Peace was sum-

2 Draft recommendations of the International Scientific and Diplomatic Congress dedicated to the 75th anniversary of the Yalta Conference, the UN and the UNESCO establishment

marized and the role of the UN in its implementation was shown.

Scientists, teachers, diplomatic officials, post-graduate students, students, political and public figures, journalists from Russia and foreign countries took part in the preparatory events for the Congress. At the opening of the Congress, greetings were read from the leadership of the Federation Council and the State Duma of the Russian Federation, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia, the UN Information Center in Moscow and the embassies of the states which are permanent members of the UN Security Council.

As a result of the events held, the participants of the Congress defined the main conclusions and recommendations.

1. Historical significance of the Yalta Conference and the Yalta Peace

1.1. The participants in the Congress recognized that the Yalta Conference of the heads of the three great powers (Yalta, February 1945) played a central role in ending World War II and shaping the foundations of the post-war world order, as well as the creation of the UN. The participants of the Congress noted the historical significance of the Yalta Peace, which for half a century has provided relatively peaceful conditions for the development of civilizations and record-high rates of economic growth and social development in the world. The collection of archival documents and materials “The Yalta Conference and the Yalta Peace” published by the Pitirim Sorokin — Nikolai Kondratyeff International Institute in Russian and English was highly appreciated and it was recommended to send it to the Dag Hammarskjöld International Library, other leading Russian and foreign libraries, and use it in scientific and educational activities.

1.2. The participants of the Congress recommend the State Historical Museum, together with the State Archives of the Russian Federation and the Pitirim Sorokin — Nikolai Kondratyeff International Institute, organizing a permanent exhibition “History of World War II and the Yalta Peace” and creating a multilingual scientific and educational website based on the exhibition materials.

1.3. The participants of the Congress recommend the Pitirim Sorokin — Nikolai Kondratyeff International Institute, together with the Institute of Europe of the Russian Academy of Sciences, the Institute of the Far East of the Russian Academy of Sciences, the State Historical Museum, the Academy of Social Sciences of the People’s Republic of China, the Lomonosov Moscow State University, preparing and conducting in June 2022 with the support of the Presidential Grants Fund,

the II International Scientific and Diplomatic Congress “World War II: True History and Lessons for the Future” (Moscow — Beijing), dedicated to the 85th anniversary of the outbreak of World War II.

1.4. The participants of the Congress recommend the Ministry of Education of the Russian Federation and the Ministry of Science and Higher Education of the Russian Federation including a special course on the history of World War II and the Yalta Peace with real or virtual tours to an exhibition in the State Historical Museum in the universities program for teachers, post-graduate students and students of history departments.

2. Prospects for the establishment of a sustainable multipolar world order (Yalta Peace-2)

2.1. The participants of the Congress highly appreciated the fundamental scientific paper “Theory and Strategy for the Establishment of a Sustainable Multipolar World Order Based on Partnership Between Civilizations (Yalta Peace-2)” published by the Pitirim Sorokin — Nikolai Kondratyeff International Institute and recommend sending it to the leadership of the UN, the ECOSOC and the UNESCO, and also recommend the Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia and Moscow State Institute of International Relations (University) using it in the training and advanced training of diplomatic officials of Russia and foreign countries.

2.2. The participants of the Congress supported the initiative of the Pitirim Sorokin — Nikolai Kondratyeff International Institute to create the Yalta Civilization Club and to prepare a series of reports on the strategy of a sustainable multipolar world order based on the partnership of civilizations in the context of the Yalta Peace-2 project and recommend preparing in 2021 a report “On the Strategy of Partnership of Civilizations in Overcoming the World Economic Crisis and Economic Transformation and Globalization”, and in 2022, a report “On the Strategy of Dialogue and Partnership of Civilizations in the Social and Demographic Fields” in order to discuss these reports at the XVI and XVII Civilization forums in 2021–2022.

3. Leading role of the UN in the implementation of the Yalta Peace and the formation of the Yalta Peace-2

3.1. The participants of the Congress note the leading role of the UN system in the implementation of the Yalta Peace and in the development of a global strategy for sustainable development and sustainable development goals for the period up to 2030 and recommend the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia coming up with proposals to increase the strategic focus of the UN in the development of a global anti-crisis strategy

3 Draft recommendations of the International Scientific and Diplomatic Congress dedicated to the 75th anniversary of the Yalta Conference, the UN and the UNESCO establishment

and the formation of the Yalta Peace-2 taking into account the scientific recommendations contained in the reports of the Yalta Civilization Club and the fundamental scientific paper “Theory and Strategy for the Establishment of a Sustainable Multipolar World Order Based on Partnership Between Civilizations (Yalta Peace-2)”.

3.2. The participants of the Congress recommend the UN Secretary General, with the involvement of scientific organizations, resuming the practice of developing global forecasts and global development strategies for a 10-year period with clarification and renewal every five years and recommend discussing the global development strategy and activities of the UN system until 2032 at the Rio+30 International Conference in Saint Petersburg.

3.3. The participants of the Congress approved the proposal to establish the scientific and educational Institute for the History of the United Nations in Yalta and recommend the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia, the Ministry of Culture of Russia and the leadership of the Republic of Crimea providing support in its organization, creating a multilingual website based on it and using it in scientific and educational activities.

3.4. The participants of the Congress supported the proposal of the President of the Russian Federation V.V. Putin on holding a meeting of the heads of states being permanent members of the UN Security Council, responsible for the preservation of civilizations, to jointly develop strategic responses to the challenges of the XX century, and recommend, taking into account the experience of holding conferences of the three great powers in 1943–1945, holding conferences of the leaders of states being permanent members of the UN Security Council in 2021–2025 with developing a strategic framework for overcoming the global crisis of the formation of the Yalta Peace-2.

3.5. The participants of the Congress welcomed the initiative of the Pitirim Sorokin — Nikolai Kondratyeff International Institute and the Yalta Civilization Club to prepare the Scientific Platform of Conferences of the Heads of States Which are Permanent Members of the UN Security Council and support the main provisions of this scientific platform considered at the XIV Civilization Forum (Moscow, December 2019), supplemented and specified at the session of the Congress (October 7, 2020), and approved the Message to the Heads of States Which are Permanent Members of the UN Security Council, the heads of the UN and the UNESCO justifying the need for the conference agenda in 2021–2025.

4. The strategy for the dialogue and partnership of civilizations in the field of science, education, culture and ethics led by UNESCO

4.1. The participants of the Congress welcomed the initiatives of the Pitirim Sorokin — Nikolai Kondratyeff International Institute for the preparation and publication of the monograph “Theory and Strategy of the Dialogue and Partnership of Civilizations in the social and Cultural Fields”, projects of the “UNESCO Universal Declaration on the Dialogue and Partnership of Civilizations in Science, Education, and Culture” and the UNESCO program “Preservation, Enrichment and Transmission of Civilizational Heritage and Diversity to the Next Generations”.

4.2. The participants of the Congress recommend the Pitirim Sorokin — Nikolai Kondratyeff International Institute and the Faculty of Global Processes, the Lomonosov Moscow State University organizing a discussion of the monograph and projects at the XV Civilization Forum dedicated to the 75th anniversary of the founding of the UNESCO (Moscow — Paris, October 22, 2020), with the subsequent consideration of projects at the UNESCO Executive Committee and at the 41st General Conference of the UNESCO in November 2021.

4.3. The participants of the Congress support the provisions on the need for the advanced development of fundamental interdisciplinary research, an increase in the share of science in GDP, the intensification of scientific research and increased support for scientific discoveries and basic inventions, recommend the UNESCO intensifying its efforts to preserve and transfer the world scientific heritage to future generations, to strengthen the self-organization of science and to improve its role in justification of strategic decisions, support the proposal to introduce international registration of scientific discoveries at the WIPO to improve the performance of fundamental research.

4.4. The participants of the Congress support the proposal on the need to synthesis of the scientific, educational and information revolutions of the XXI century, increase the fundamentality, creativity and continuity of education, strengthen the role of humanitarian education and educational content of information networks for the accelerated spread of the new paradigm, as well as the systematic renewal of new generation knowledge and recommend creating, under the auspices of the UNESCO, the International Education Foundation to support the development of education in lagging countries and the development of digital educational multilingual systems.

4.5. The participants of the Congress welcomed the initiative of the Pitirim Sorokin — Nikolai Kondratyeff International Institute, the Department of Global Processes of the M.V. Lomonosov Moscow State University and the Open University of the Dialogue of Civilizations on the development of the International Program

4 Draft recommendations of the International Scientific and Diplomatic Congress dedicated to the 75th anniversary of the Yalta Conference, the UN and the UNESCO establishment

for Digital Civilizational Education of New Generations and the publication of textbooks and recommend the UNESCO, the United Nations Alliance of Civilizations and the world's leading universities supporting this initiative and organize digital civilizational education for students, post-graduate students and teachers of the humanities, and using them to improve the skills of UN system personnel.

4.6. The participants of the Congress expressed concern about the spread of impersonal mass anti-culture, the transformation of culture into show business and the loss of a significant part of cultural heritage and diversity during the change of generations and support the proposal on the need to develop and implement a strategy for the revival of high culture, preservation, enrichment and transmission to future generations of the world and national cultural heritage and diversity and recommend forming an international multilingual cultural and educational channel on the basis of the Kultura TV channel.

4.7. Noting with concern the tendencies of a decline in the level of morality, the participants of the Congress support the proposal on the need to spread humanistic and noospheric morality and recommend expanding the UNESCO's competence, increasing its role in strengthening the moral foundations of society and family, as well as in coordinating the activities of world and traditional religions in this direction, preparing and holding in 2023 the World Forum of representatives of world traditional religions, scientists, culture and media to coordinate actions to form and pass on to the next generations the foundations of humanistic and noospheric morality.

4.8. The participants of the Congress supported the proposals to hold in 2021, in the year of the 60th anniversary of Yuri Gagarin's space flight, the International Gagarin Assembly of Youth of Civilizations, the establishment of the Gagarin Youth Awards and the creation of the Gagarin International Fund, and ask the UNESCO to assist in the implementation of these initiatives.

5. Crimea — the territory of the dialogue and partnership of civilizations and cultures

5.1. Noting the historical significance of Crimea as the origin of the Russian civilization and the territory of the dialogue between civilizations and cultures, the participants of the Congress recommend the V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University and scientific organizations, together with the Crimean reserve museums, publishing and placing on the Internet in Russian and English the collective scientific paper "Crimea — the Territory of the Dialogue Between Civilizations and Cultures" in order to use it in scientific, educational and tourism activities.

5.2. The participants of the Congress recommend the Ministry of Science and Education of the Republic of Crimea and the V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University to preparing a textbook and organizing training for high school students, university students and teachers (advanced training) in the discipline "Crimea — the Territory of the Dialogue Between Civilizations and Cultures" using digital technologies.

5.3. Considering the rich cultural heritage, the participants of the Congress recommend the V.I. Vernadsky Crimean Federal University, with the assistance of the Government of the Republic of Crimea, organizing the development of civilization tours with their presentation on multilingual websites for the development of civilization tourism in Crimea.

5.4. The participants of the Congress supported the proposals for the preparation by the Open University of the Dialogue of Civilizations and the Humanitarian and Pedagogical Academy of Yalta, on the basis of the materials of the Congress, of the textbook "Yalta Peace: Historical Experience and Prospects" for organizing the training of school students and university students and advanced training of teachers of the humanities at schools and universities of the Republic of Crimea and Sevastopol.

Organizers:



Partners:



РУССКИЙ
БИОГРАФИЧЕСКИЙ
ИНСТИТУТ



PALMIRA PALACE
Report and opus

With the support of:



Information partners:



НАУЧНО-ПРАКТИЧЕСКИЙ ЖУРНАЛ
МИКРОЭКОНОМИКА

The event is supported by the grant from the President of the Russian Federation provided by the Presidential Grant Foundation